

2014 年第 10 卷关键词总汇

A

- 1 absolute neutrophil count 中性粒细胞绝对值
- 2 activities of daily living 日常生活活动
- 3 acute coronary syndrome 急性冠脉综合征
- 4 acute exacerbation of COPD COPD 急性加重
- 5 Acute Physiology and Chronic Health Evaluation II 急性生理学及慢性健康评估 II
- 6 adenocarcinoma 腺癌
- 7 adenocarcinoma in situ 原位腺癌
- 8 Adverse Cough Outcome Survey 不良咳嗽结局调查
- 9 adverse event 不良事件
- 10 African American 非洲裔美国人
- 11 age, dyspnea, and airflow obstruction 年龄, 呼吸困难, 气流阻塞程度
- 12 analysis of variance 方差分析
- 13 angiotensin II receptor blocker 血管紧张素 II 受体拮抗剂
- 14 angiotensin-converting enzyme 血管紧张素转换酶
- 15 angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor 血管紧张素转换酶抑制剂
- 16 Anti-Antihypertensive and Lipid-Lowering to Prevent Heart Attack Trial 降压降脂预防心脏病发作的试验
- 17 area under the curve 曲线下面积
- 18 area under the plasma concentration-time curve 血浆浓度—时间曲线下面积

- 19 area under the plasma concentration-time curve 0 to 12 h postdose 用药前 0 ~ 12 h 血浆浓度—时间曲线下面积

B

- 20 BAL fluid 支气管肺泡灌洗液
- 21 blood glucose 血糖
- 22 BMI, airflow obstruction, dyspnea, and exercise capacity 体重指数, 气流阻塞程度, 呼吸困难, 运动耐量
- 23 brain natriuretic peptide 脑利钠肽
- 24 bronchoscopic lung volume reduction 经支气管镜肺减容术

C

- 25 calcium channel blocker 钙通道阻断剂
- 26 cigarettes per day 每日吸烟
- 27 circulatory overload 循环容量超负荷
- 28 closing volume 闭合容积
- 29 conflict of interest 利益冲突
- 30 congestive heart failure 充血性心力衰竭
- 31 congestive heart failure and coexisting pneumonia 充血性心力衰竭合并肺炎
- 32 congestive heart failure as the sole diagnosis 单纯充血性心力衰竭
- 33 connective tissue disease-associated pulmonary arterial hypertension 结缔组织病相关肺动脉

- 高压
- 34 Cough-Specific Quality-of-Life Questionnaire 咳嗽特异性生活质量问卷
- 35 C-reactive protein C-反应蛋白
- 36 CT pulmonary angiography CT肺血管造影
- 37 cumulative incidence of recurrence 累积发病率

D

- 38 dendritic cell 树突细胞
- 39 deoxyribonuclease 脱氧核糖核酸酶
- 40 destruction score 毁损评分
- 41 diagnostic OR 诊断比值比
- 42 diffusing capacity of the lung for carbon monoxide 肺部一氧化碳弥散量
- 43 disease-free survival 无病生存期
- 44 double-stranded RNA 双链 RNA
- 45 dry powder inhaler 干粉吸入器

E

- 46 electronic cigarette 电子烟
- 47 emphysema index 肺气肿指数
- 48 endobronchial ultrasound 支气管内超声引导
- 49 endobronchial ultrasound-guided transbronchial needle aspiration 支气管内超声引导下经支气管细针活检
- 50 endobronchial valve 支气管内瓣膜
- 51 end-stage renal disease 终末期肾病
- 52 end-stage renal disease with coexisting circulatory overload or congestive heart failure 终末期肾病合并循环容量超负荷或充血性心力衰竭
- 53 epidermal growth factor 上皮生长因子
- 54 epidermal growth factor receptor 上皮生长因子受体
- 55 epidermal growth factor receptor-tyrosine kinase

inhibitor 表皮生长因子受体酪氨酸激酶抑制剂

- 56 epithelial mesenchymal trophic unit 上皮间质营养单位
- 57 expiratory flow limitation 呼气流速受限
- 58 exudative pleural effusion 渗出性胸腔积液

F

- 59 false negative 假阴性
- 60 false positive 假阳性
- 61 FEV₁ % predicted 第1秒用力呼气容积占预计值的百分比
- 62 fixed effect model 固定效应模型
- 63 fluticasone propionate 丙酸氟替卡松
- 64 forced oscillation technique 强迫震荡法
- 65 formoterol fumarate 富马酸福莫特罗
- 66 fractional exhaled nitric oxide 呼出气一氧化氮
- 67 functional class 功能分级
- 68 functional residual capacity 功能残气量

G

- 69 geometric mean ratio 几何平均比值
- 70 Global Initiative for Chronic Obstructive Lung Disease 慢性阻塞性肺疾病全球倡议
- 71 Global Rating of Change 全球变化分量表
- 72 graft-vs-host disease 移植物抗宿主病
- 73 ground-glass opacity 磨玻璃影

H

- 74 hazard ratio 危险比
- 75 health-related quality of life 健康相关生活质量
- 76 hematoxylin and eosin 苏木精—伊红

- 77 hemoglobin 血红蛋白
 78 high-resolution CT 高分辨率 CT
 79 Hounsfield Units 亨斯菲尔德单位
 80 house dust mite 屋尘螨
 81 human leukocyte antigen 人类白细胞抗原
 82 hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal 下丘脑—垂体—肾上腺

I

- 83 idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis 特发性肺纤维化
 84 indwelling pleural catheter 内置式胸腔引流管
 85 inhaled corticosteroid 吸入糖皮质激素
 86 interferon 干扰素
 87 interferon regulatory factor 干扰素调节因子
 88 interferon γ 干扰素 γ
 89 internal diameter 内径
 90 internal perimeter 内周长
 91 International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision 国际疾病分类第 9 版
 92 International Classification of Diseases, Tenth Revision 国际疾病分类第 10 版

L

- 93 lactate dehydrogenase 乳酸脱氢酶
 94 left lower lobe 左下肺叶
 95 left upper lobe 左上肺叶
 96 Leicester Cough Questionnaire 莱斯特咳嗽问卷
 97 liquid chromatography-tandem mass spectrometry 液相色谱—串联质谱法
 98 long-acting anti-muscarinic agent 长效抗胆碱药
 99 long-acting β_2 -agonist 长效 β_2 -受体激动剂
 100 Lovelace Smokers Cohort Lovelace 吸烟队列
 101 lower limit of quantitation 定量下限

- 102 Lung Health Study 肺部健康研究
 103 lung volume reduction surgery 肺减容术
 104 lymph node 淋巴结

M

- 105 malignant pleural effusion 恶性胸腔积液
 106 mean corpuscular volume 平均血细胞比容
 107 medical writing 医学论文写作
 108 mesenchymal stem cell 间充质干细胞
 109 metered-dose inhaler 定量吸入器
 110 6-min walk distance 6 分钟步行距离
 111 6-min walk test 6 分钟步行试验
 112 minimal clinically important difference 最小有临床意义的重要差异
 113 minimally important difference 最小重要差异
 114 minimally invasive adenocarcinoma 微小浸润性腺癌
 115 Modified Borg Dyspnea Scale Borg 改良呼吸困难量表
 116 mometasone furoate 糠酸莫米松
 117 multislice CT 多层螺旋 CT

N

- 118 National Emphysema Treatment Trial 国立肺气肿治疗试验
 119 National Lung Screening Trial 国家肺癌筛查试验
 120 negative likelihood ratio 阴性似然比
 121 non-Hispanic white 非西班牙裔白人
 122 non-small cell lung cancer 非小细胞肺癌
 123 Normoglycemia in Intensive Care Evaluation and Survival Using Glucose Algorithm Regulation 重症监护正常血糖评估及生存采用葡萄糖算法调节
 124 nuclear factor κ B 核因子 κ B

125 number of lymph nodes 淋巴结数目

O

126 online manuscript submissions 网上论文投稿

127 overall survival 总生存率

P

128 Parent Cough-Specific Quality-of-Life Questionnaire
父母咳嗽特异性生活质量问卷

129 particulate matter 颗粒物

130 parts per billion 十亿分之

131 pathologic lymph node 病理性淋巴结

132 pathologic tumor 病理性肿瘤

133 peak expiratory flow 呼气峰流速

134 peak plasma concentration 血浆峰浓度

135 Pediatric Cough Questionnaire 小儿咳嗽问卷

136 percentage of low attenuation area 低衰减区域
百分比

137 performance status 性能状态

138 physical function 生理功能

139 physical therapy 物理治疗

140 Physiotherapy Evidence-Based Database 物理
治疗循证数据库

141 plasma cortisol trough level 血浆皮质醇谷浓度

142 pleural fluid analysis 胸水分析

143 polymorphonuclear leukocyte 多形核白细胞

144 positive likelihood ratio 阳性似然比

145 postrecurrence survival 复发后生存

146 postrecurrence therapy 复发后治疗

147 pulmonary arterial hypertension 肺动脉高压

148 pulmonary capillary wedge pressure 肺毛细血
管楔压

149 pulmonary embolism 肺栓塞

150 pulmonary function test 肺功能检查

151 pulmonary hypertension 肺高压

Q

152 quality of life 生活质量

R

153 random effects model 随机效应模型

154 randomized controlled trial 随机对照试验

155 rapid on-site cytologic evaluation 快速现场细
胞学评估

156 rate ratio 比值比

157 receiver operating characteristic 受试者工作特
征

158 recurrence-free proportion 无复发比例

159 red cell distribution width 红细胞体积分布宽度

160 Registry to Evaluate Early and Long-term PAH
Disease Management 评价早期和长期 PAH
疾病管理的注册研究

161 relative risk 相对危险度

162 residual volume 残气量

163 respiratory system reactance 呼吸系统电抗

164 respiratory system resistance 呼吸系统阻力

165 right lower lobe 右肺下叶

166 right middle lobe 右肺中叶

167 right upper lobe 右肺上叶

168 right ventricular 右心室

169 right-sided heart catheterization 右心导管术

170 right-sided ventricular hypertrophy 右心室肥
厚

171 right-sided ventricular systolic dysfunction 右
心室收缩功能障碍

172 right-sided ventricular systolic pressure 右心
室收缩压

S

173 salmeterol 沙美特罗

- 174 Sequential Organ Failure Assessment 序贯器官衰竭评分
- 175 Short Form-36 Physical Function questionnaire 简明 36 项生理功能量表
- 176 Short-Form 36 Health Survey 健康调查简表-36
- 177 Sildenafil Trial of Exercise Performance in IPF 西地那非干预 IPF 运动能力的临床试验
- 178 Simplified Acute Physiology Score 简化急性生理学评分
- 179 single-breath nitrogen washout 单次呼吸氮呼出量
- 180 square root of wall area 管壁面积平方根
- 181 square root of wall area of a theoretical airway normalized at internal diameter = 2 mm 用 2 mm 理论内径标准化后的气道管壁面积平方根
- 182 square root of wall area of an airway normalized at internal perimeter = 10 mm 用 10 mm 内周长标准化后的气道管壁面积平方根
- 183 St George's Respiratory Questionnaire 圣·乔治呼吸问卷
- 184 standardized mean difference 标准化均数差
- 185 systematic review 系统评价

T

- 186 T helper T 辅助细胞
- 187 time to clinical worsening 临床恶化时间
- 188 time to reach peak plasma concentration 到达血浆峰浓度的时间
- 189 Timed Up and Go 计时起步—行走试验
- 190 tissue plasminogen activator 组织纤溶酶原激活剂
- 191 total lung capacity 肺总量
- 192 % of total lung volume falling below an attenuation threshold of -856 Hounsfield Units on expiratory CT scan 在呼气相 CT 值低于 -856 HU 的肺部低衰减区域占总肺容积的百分比

- 193 % of total lung volume falling below an attenuation threshold of -950 Hounsfield Units on inspiratory CT scan 在吸气相 CT 值低于 -950 HU 的肺部低衰减区域占总肺容积的百分比
- 194 total nucleated cell count 有核细胞总数
- 195 Toward a Revolution in COPD Health 针对 COPD 健康的革命
- 196 transbronchial needle aspiration 经支气管针吸活检
- 197 transforming growth factor- β 转化生长因子- β
- 198 Trial of Inhaled Steroids and Long-Acting β_2 Agonists 吸入糖皮质激素和长效 β_2 -激动剂临床试验
- 199 true negative 真阴性
- 200 true positive 真阳性
- 201 tumor necrosis factor 肿瘤坏死因子
- 202 tumor necrosis factor α 肿瘤坏死因子- α

V

- 203 ventilation / perfusion 通气 / 灌注
- 204 ventilator-associated pneumonia 呼吸机相关性肺炎
- 205 Veterans Administration 退伍军人管理局
- 206 visceral pleural invasion 脏层胸膜受侵
- 207 visual analog scale 视觉模拟量表
- 208 vital capacity 肺活量

W

- 209 wall area 管壁面积
- 210 wall area percent 管壁面积百分比
- 211 wall thickness 管壁厚度
- 212 wall thickness of a theoretical airway normalized at ID = 2 mm 以 2 mm 理论内径标准化后的气道管壁厚度
- 213 wall thickness of an airway normalized at Pi = 10 mm 用 10 mm 内周长标准化后的气道管壁

厚度

- 214 weighted mean difference 加权平均差
215 World Health Organization 世界卫生组织

Z

- 216 zonula occludens 闭锁小带