

## 2016 年第 12 卷关键词总汇

### A

- 1 absolute neutrophil count 中性粒细胞绝对值
- 2 acute pulmonary embolism 急性肺栓塞
- 3 Acute Coronary Events 急性冠脉事件
- 4 acute exacerbation of COPD 慢性阻塞性肺疾病急性加重
- 5 Acute Physiology and Chronic Health Evaluation 急性生理学和慢性健康评估
- 6 airflow obstruction 气流受限
- 7 airway inflammation 气道炎症
- 8 airway obstruction 气道阻塞
- 9 airway smooth muscle 气道平滑肌
- 10 allergic broncho-pulmonary aspergillosis 变应性支气管肺曲霉菌病
- 11 American College of Chest Physicians 美国胸科医师学会
- 12 American Thoracic Society 美国胸科学会
- 13 antibiotic therapy 抗生素治疗
- 14 antinuclear antibody 抗核抗体
- 15 anti-tRNA synthetase 抗-tRNA 合成酶
- 16 ARDS 急性呼吸窘迫综合征
- 17 area under the curve 曲线下面积
- 18 area under the receiver operating characteristic 受试者操作特征曲线下面积
- 19 asthma 哮喘
- 20 Asthma Control Questionnaire 哮喘控制问卷
- 21 asthma control questionnaire 6 哮喘控制问卷调查 6

- 22 asthma-COPD overlap syndrome 哮喘-COPD 重叠综合征

- 23 atopic cough 变应性咳嗽

### B

- 24 blood vessel invasion 血管浸润
- 25 BMI, degree of airflow obstruction and dyspnea, and exercise capacity 体重指数, 气流受限程度, 呼吸困难, 运动耐力
- 26 bronchoalveolar lavage 支气管肺泡灌洗
- 27 bronchoscopic lung volume reduction 支气管镜肺减容术

### C

- 28 carcino-embryonic antigen 癌胚抗原
- 29 central venous catheter 中心静脉导管
- 30 Charlson Comorbidity Index Charlson 合并症指数
- 31 chest radiograph 胸部影像学
- 32 chronic kidney disease 慢性肾病
- 33 chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 慢性阻塞性肺病
- 34 classification and regression tree 分类回归树
- 35 Clinical Database Resource Manager 临床数据库资源管理
- 36 clinical pulmonary infection score 临床肺部感染评分

- 37 CO<sub>2</sub> output CO<sub>2</sub> 排出量  
 38 Composite Physiologic Index 综合生理指数  
 39 compression ultrasonography 加压超声  
 40 congestive heart failure 充血性心力衰竭  
 41 connective tissue disease 结缔组织病  
 42 connective tissue disease-associated interstitial lung disease 结缔组织病相关性间质性肺病  
 43 constant work rate 恒定功率  
 44 corticosteroid 皮质类固醇激素  
 45 corticosteroid-responsive cough 激素敏感性咳嗽  
 46 cough 咳嗽  
 47 cough severity score 咳嗽严重度评分  
 48 cough variant asthma 咳嗽变异型哮喘  
 49 C-reactive protein C 反应蛋白  
 50 C-X-C motif ligand CXC 趋化因子配体

## D

- 51 diabetes mellitus 糖尿病  
 52 diffusion capacity of the lung for carbon monoxide 肺部一氧化碳弥散量  
 53 direct gram stain culture 直接革兰染色培养  
 54 direct gram stain examination 直接革兰染色检查  
 55 direct oral anticoagulant 直接口服抗凝剂  
 56 drug-susceptibility testing 药物敏感性检测

## E

- 57 early gastric cancer 早期胃癌  
 58 endobronchial ultrasound 经支气管超声  
 59 endobronchial ultrasound-guided transbronchial needle aspiration 经支气管超声引导针吸活检  
 60 endotracheal aspirates 气管内抽吸物  
 61 enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay 酶联免疫吸附法

- 62 eosinophilic bronchitis 嗜酸性粒细胞性支气管炎  
 63 epidermal growth factor 表皮生长因子  
 64 epidermal growth factor receptor 表皮生长因子受体  
 65 European Respiratory Society 欧洲呼吸学会  
 66 Evaluation of COPD Longitudinally to Identify Predictive Surrogate Endpoints 纵向识别 COPD 替代终点的队列研究  
 67 exercise testing 运动试验  
 68 extracellular matrix 细胞外基质

## F

- 69 false negative 假阴性  
 70 false positive 假阳性  
 71 fluoroquinolone 氟喹诺酮类  
 72 fluoroquinolone resistance 氟喹诺酮类耐药性  
 73 fraction of exhaled nitric oxide 呼出气中一氧化氮

## G

- 74 gastroesophageal reflux disease 胃食管反流病  
 75 Global Initiative for Asthma 哮喘全球倡议  
 76 Global Initiative for Chronic Lung Disease 慢性肺病的全球倡议  
 77 glycosaminoglycan 葡萄氨聚糖

## H

- 78 half-time 半衰期  
 79 hazard ratio 风险比  
 80 heart rate 心率  
 81 high reversibility 高可逆性  
 82 high-resolution CT 高分辨率 CT  
 83 histologicnonspecific interstitial pneumonia 组

- 织学非特异性间质性肺炎
- 84 histologic usual interstitial pneumonia 组织学  
普通型间质性肺炎
- 85 human rhinovirus 人鼻病毒
- 86 hyaluronic acid 透明质酸
- 87 hyaluronic acid synthase 透明质酸合酶
- 88 hyaluronidase 透明质酸酶
- 89 hypereosinophilic obliterative bronchiolitis 高  
嗜酸粒细胞性闭塞性细支气管炎
- 90 hypertension 高血压

## I

- 91 idiopathic interstitial pneumonia 特发性间质  
性肺炎
- 92 idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis 肺间质纤维化
- 93 idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis 特发性肺纤维  
化
- 94 Immune Profile Index 免疫特征
- 95 inhaled corticosteroid 吸入皮质类固醇激素
- 96 inspiratory capacity 深吸气量
- 97 inspiratory reserve volume 补吸气量
- 98 interferon 干扰素
- 99 interferon-stimulated gene 干扰素刺激基因
- 100 International Classification of Diseases, Ninth  
Revision 国际疾病分类第9版
- 101 interstitial lung disease 间质性肺炎
- 102 Interstitial Lung Disease-Gender, Age, Physiology  
间质性肺病的性别、年龄、生理指数
- 103 ischemic heart disease 缺血性心脏病

## L

- 104 latent TB infection 结核潜在感染
- 105 Leicester Cough Questionnaire 莱斯特咳嗽问  
卷
- 106 length of stay 入住时间

- 107 long-acting muscarinic antagonist 长效蕈毒碱  
拮抗剂
- 108 long-acting  $\beta$ -agonist 长效  $\beta$ -受体激动剂
- 109 low reversibility 低可逆性
- 110 low-dose CT 低剂量 CT
- 111 low-molecular-weight heparin 低分子肝素
- 112 lung cancer 肺癌
- 113 Lung Cancer Screening Score 肺癌筛查评分
- 114 lung ultrasound 肺部超声
- 115 lung volume reduction surgery 肺减容术
- 116 lung-dominant connective tissue disease 以肺  
部受累为主的结缔组织病
- 117 lymphatic permeation 淋巴管渗透

## M

- 118 matrix metalloproteinase 基质金属蛋白酶
- 119 maximum ventilatory capacity 最大通气量
- 120 mean pulmonary artery pressure 平均肺动脉  
压
- 121 mean response time 平均反应时间
- 122 mechanical ventilation 机械通气
- 123 medical thoracoscopy 内科胸腔镜检查
- 124 messenger RNA 信使 RNA
- 125 microscopic vascular invasion 微血管侵蚀
- 126 6-min walk distance 6分钟步行距离
- 127 6-min walk test 6分钟步行试验
- 128 minimum inhibitory concentration 最低抑菌  
浓度
- 129 minute ventilation 分钟通气量
- 130 Modified Medical Research Council 改良的呼  
吸困难指数评分
- 131 multidisciplinary discussion 多学科讨论
- 132 Mycobacterium tuberculosis 结核分枝杆菌
- 133 myosin light chain kinase 肌球蛋白轻链激酶

## N

- 134 National Cancer Center 国家癌症中心  
 135 negative predictive value 阴性预测值  
 136 nitric oxide 一氧化氮  
 137 noncorticosteroid-responsive cough 非激素敏感性咳嗽  
 138 non-small cell lung cancer 非小细胞肺癌  
 139 nonspecific interstitial pneumonia 非特异性间质性肺炎  
 140 not well controlled 控制欠佳

## O

- 141 organizing pneumonia 机化性肺炎  
 142 outpatient department 门诊  
 143 overall survival 总体生存率  
 144 oxygen 氧气  
 145 oxygen saturation as measured by pulse oximetry 经皮动脉血氧饱和度  
 146 oxygen uptake 摄氧量

## P

- 147 percent predicted FVC FVC 占预计值百分比  
 148 peripheral blood mononuclear cell 外周血单核细胞  
 149 pleuropulmonary fibroelastosis 胸膜肺弹力纤维组织增生症  
 150 pneumonia 肺炎  
 151 polymerase chain reaction 聚合酶链反应  
 152 positive likelihood ratio 阳性似然比  
 153 positive predictive value 阳性预测值  
 154 Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses 系统综述及荟萃分析的优先报告条目  
 155 pretest probability of malignancy 恶性肿瘤的验前概率  
 156 provocative dose causing a 20% drop in FEV<sub>1</sub>

引起 FEV<sub>1</sub> 下降 20% 的促发剂量

- 157 pulmonary artery capacitance 肺动脉容量  
 158 pulmonary artery pressure 肺动脉压  
 159 pulmonary artery wedge pressure 肺动脉楔压  
 160 pulmonary embolism 肺栓塞  
 161 Pulmonary Embolism Severity Index 肺栓塞严重度指数  
 162 pulmonary function test 肺功能检查  
 163 pulmonary nodule 肺结节  
 164 pulmonary vascular disease 肺血管疾病  
 165 pulmonary vascular resistance 肺血管阻力  
 166 pyrazinamide 吡嗪酰胺  
 167 pyrazinamide resistance 吡嗪酰胺耐药性

## Q

- 168 Quality Assessment of Diagnostic Accuracy Studies 诊断准确性研究的质量评估  
 169 quinolone resistance-determining region 喹诺酮耐药决定区

## R

- 170 randomized clinical trial 临床随机试验  
 171 rapid on-site evaluation 快速现场评估  
 172 recurrence-free proportion 无复发率  
 173 relative risk 相对危险度  
 174 residual volume 残气量  
 175 resource intensity weight 资源密集度加权值  
 176 right ventricular systolic pressure 右心室收缩压  
 177 right-sided heart catheterization 右心导管术

## S

- 178 sequential compression device 序贯加压装置  
 179 Severe Asthma Research Program 严重哮喘研

## 究项目

- 180 severity of illness 疾病严重度  
181 single nucleotide polymorphism 单核苷酸多态性  
182 St. George' s Respiratory Questionnaire 圣·乔治呼吸问卷  
183 standard uptake value 标准摄取值  
184 surgical lung biopsy 外科肺活检  
185 systemic sclerosis 系统性硬化症  
186 systemic sclerosis-associated interstitial lung disease 系统性硬化相关间质性肺病

## T

- 187 T-helper T 辅助细胞  
188 time constant 时间常数  
189 time delay 延时  
190 time in therapeutic range 有效治疗时间  
191 time to the limit of tolerance 肌耐力时间  
192 total lung capacity 肺总量  
193 transforming growth factor- $\beta$  转化生长因子- $\beta$   
194 transthoracic needle aspiration 经胸针吸

## U

- 195 unfractionated heparin 普通肝素  
196 University HealthSystem Consortium 大学卫生系统联盟  
197 upper airway cough syndrome 上气道咳嗽综合征  
198 US Department of Veterans Affairs 美国退伍军人事务部  
199 usual interstitial pneumonia 普通型间质性肺炎

## V

- 200 Validating Acute Lung Injury Markers for Diagnosis 急性肺损伤诊断标志物验证研究  
201 ventilator-associated pneumonia 呼吸机相关性肺炎  
202 ventilator-associated pneumonia lung ultrasound score 呼吸机相关性肺炎肺部超声评分  
203 very poorly controlled 控制极差  
204 video-assisted thoracoscopic surgery 电视辅助胸腔镜手术  
205 visceral pleural invasion 脏层胸膜浸润  
206 vitamin K antagonist 维生素 K 拮抗剂

## W

- 207 work rate 功率



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